## Numbers \& Computation

1. 

In 1950, the population of Switzerland was 4714900.
In 2000, the population was 7087000 .
(a) Work out the percentage increase in the population from 1950 to 2000 .

> Answer (a)........................................ \%
(b) (i) Write the 1950 population correct to 3 significant figures.

$$
\begin{equation*}
\text { Answer }(b)(\mathrm{i}) \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(ii) Write the 2000 population in standard form.

Answer (b)(ii)
2.
(a) Maria paid $\$ 1320$ tax in 1999. She paid $10 \%$ less tax in 2000.

Calculate the tax Maria paid in 2000.
(b) $\$ 1320$ was $10 \%$ more than she paid in 1998.

Calculate the tax Maria paid in 1998.
3.

The ratios of teachers : male students : female students in a school are 2:17:18. The total number of students is 665 . Find the number of teachers.

## Consumer Arithmetic

4. 

a) A stove can be bought on hire purchase by making a down payment of $\$ 4,000$ and monthly payments of $\$ 1,500$ for 2 years. Find the hire purchase price of the stove.
b) The hire purchase price of a refrigerator is $\$ 76,800$. If a deposit of $\$ 12,000$ is made and monthly payments of $\$ x$ are made over 2 years. Find $x$, the amount of each monthly payment.
5.


100 people were asked which magazines they read.
Half of those asked read neither magazine $A$ nor magazine $B$.
27 read magazine $A$ and 43 read magazine $B$.
(a) Calculate how many people read both magazines.

Write your answer in the appropriate place in the Venn diagram above.

## Geometry1 \& Trigonometry 1

6. 



NOT TO SCALE
$A B C D$ is a parallelogram and $B C E$ is a straight line. Angle $D C E=54^{\circ}$ and angle $D B C=20^{\circ}$.
Find $x$ and $y$.


NOT
TO
SCALE

A pylon $P Q$ is 30 metres high and it stands on level ground.
Its base $P$ is 43 metres from a point $R$.
Find the angle of elevation of the top of the pylon from $R$.
8.

From a harbour, $H$, the bearing of a ship, $S$, is $312^{\circ}$. The ship is 3.5 km from the harbour.
(a) Draw a sketch to show this information.

Label $H, S$, the length 3.5 km and the angle $312^{\circ}$.
(b) Calculate how far north the ship is of the harbour.

## Sequence and Patterns

9. 

$$
8, \quad 15, \quad 22, \quad 29, \quad 36, \quad \ldots \ldots \ldots
$$

A sequence of numbers is shown above.
(a) Find the 10 th term of the sequence.

> Answer(a)
(b) Find the $n$th term of the sequence.
Answer(b)
(c) Which term of the sequence is equal to 260?

## Mensuration

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The diagram shows a solid made up of a hemisphere and a cone.
The base radius of the cone and the radius of the hemisphere are each 7 cm . The height of the cone is 13 cm .
(a) (i) Calculate the total volume of the solid.
[The volume of a hemisphere of radius $r$ is given by $V=\frac{2}{3} \pi r^{3}$.]
[The volume of a cone of radius $r$ and height $h$ is given by $V=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h$.]
(ii) The solid is made of wood and $1 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ of this wood has a mass of 0.94 g . Calculate the mass of the solid, in kilograms, correct to 1 decimal place.
(b) Calculate the curved surface area of the cone.
[The curved surface area of a cone of radius $r$ and sloping edge $l$ is given by $A=\pi r l$.]
(c) The cost of covering all the solid with gold plate is $\$ 411.58$.

Calculate the cost of this gold plate per square centimetre.
[The curved surface area of a hemisphere is given by $A=2 \pi r^{2}$.]

## Geometry 2 (Circle Theorem) \& Trigonometry 2

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A sphere, centre $C$, rests on horizontal ground at $A$ and touches a vertical wall at $D$.
A straight plank of wood, $G B W$, touches the sphere at $B$, rests on the ground at $G$ and against the wall at $W$. The wall and the ground meet at $X$.
Angle $W G X=42^{\circ}$.
(a) Find the values of $a, b, c, d$ and $e$ marked on the diagram. (state your reason)


The triangular area $A B C$ is part of Henri's garden.
$A B=9 \mathrm{~m}, B C=6 \mathrm{~m}$ and angle $A B C=95^{\circ}$.
Henri puts a fence along $A C$ and plants vegetables in the triangular area $A B C$.
Calculate
(a) the length of the fence $A C$,
(b) the area for vegetables.

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$$
\mathbf{A}=\left(\begin{array}{rr}
4 & x \\
-3 & 6
\end{array}\right), \quad \mathbf{B}=\left(\begin{array}{rr}
5 & -3 \\
-2 & 2
\end{array}\right), \quad \mathbf{C}=\left(\begin{array}{rr}
6 & 2 \\
y & 21
\end{array}\right)
$$

(a) If $\mathbf{A B}=\mathbf{C}$, find the value of $x$ and the value of $y$.
(b) Find $\mathbf{B}^{-1}$, the inverse of $\mathbf{B}$.

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$\mathbf{a}=\binom{2}{-3}$ and $\mathbf{b}=\binom{5}{-1} . \quad$ Find $3 \mathbf{a}-2 \mathbf{b}$.

a) Find $3 \mathbf{a}-2 \mathbf{b}$.
b) Find the $|3 \boldsymbol{a}-2 \boldsymbol{b}|$ (i.e , the magnitude of the vector in your answers for a)

